

**TAMIL NADU PROHIBITION OF
RAGGING ACT, 1997
(Act No. 7 of 1997)**

The following Act of the Tamil Nadu Legislative Assembly received the assent of the Governor on the 14th February 1997 and is hereby published for general information.

An Act to prohibit ragging in educational institutions in the State of Tamil Nadu.

BE it enacted by the Legislative Assembly of the State of Tamil Nadu in the Forty-Eight year of the Republic of India as follows:-

1. Short title, extent and commencement:

- (1) This Act may be called the Tamil Nadu Prohibition of Ragging Act, 1997.
- (2) It extends to the whole of the State of Tamil Nadu.
- (3) It shall be deemed to have come into force on the 19th day of December, 1996.

2. Definitions:

In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires, "ragging" means display of noise, disorderly conduct doing any act which causes or is likely to cause physical or psychological harm or raise apprehension or fear or shame or embarrassment to a student in any educational institution and includes:-

- a) teasing, abusing of, playing practical jokes on causing hurt to such students; or

- b) asking the student to do any act or perform something which such student will not in the ordinary course willingly do.

3. Prohibition of ragging:

Ragging within or without any educational institution is prohibited.

4. Penalty for ragging:

Whoever directly or indirectly commits, participates in, abets or propogates "ragging" within or without any educational institution, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to two years and shall also be liable to a fine which may extend to ten thousand rupees.

5. Dismissal of student:

Any student convicted of an offence under section 4 shall also be dismissed from the educational institution and such student shall not be admitted in any other educational institution.

6. Suspension of a student:

- (1) Without prejudice to the foregoing provisions, whenever any student complaints of ragging to the Head of an educational institution, or to any other person responsible for the management of the educational institution, such head of the educational institution or person responsible for the management of the educational institution shall enquire into the

same immediately and if found true shall suspend the student, who has committed the offence, from the educational institution.

- (2) The decision of the head of the educational institution or the person responsible for the management of the educational institution that any student has indulged in ragging under sub-section (1) shall be final.

7. Deemed abetment:-

If the head of the educational institution or the person responsible for the management of the educational institution fails or neglects to take action in the manner specified in sub-section (1) of section 6, when a complaint of ragging is made, such person shall be deemed to have abetted the offence of ragging and shall be punished as provided for in section 4.

8. Power to make rules:-

- (1) The State Government may make rules for carrying out all or any other purposes of this Act.
- (2) All rules made under this Act shall be published in the Tamil Nadu Government Gazette and unless, they are expressed to come into force on a particular day, shall come into force on the day on which they are so published.
- (3) Every rule made under this Act shall, as soon as possible after it is made, be placed on the table of the Legislative Assembly and if, before the expiry of the session in which it is so placed

or the next session, the Assembly decides that the rule should not be made, the rule shall thereafter have effect only in such modified form or be of no effect, as the case may be, so, however, that any such modification or annulment shall be without prejudice to the validity of anything previously done under that rule.

9. Repeal and Savings:-

- (1) The Tamil Nadu Prohibition of Ragging Ordinance, 1996 (Tamil Nadu Ordinance 10 of 1996), is hereby repealed.
- (2) Notwithstanding such repeal, anything done or any action taken under the Ordinance shall be deemed to have been done or taken under this Act.

(By order of the Governor)

Act No. 7 of 1997: L.A. Bill No.8 of 1997 Statement of Objects and Reasons, Memorandum Regarding Delegated Legislation.

Statement of Objects and Reasons

Ragging in its manifold form has become a menace not only to the student community particularly to fresh entrants but also it has got its ramification in the society at large. The administrative action taken so far have been found ineffective. It has therefore been decided to prohibit ragging by law. To give effect to the above decision. The Tamil Nadu Prohibition or Ragging Ordinance, 1996 (Tamil Nadu Ordinance 10 of 1996) was

promulgated by the Governor on the 19th December - 1996, and the same was published in the Tamil Nadu Government Gazette Extraordinary, dated the 19th December 1996.

Rules framed under T.N. Prohibition of Ragging Act, 1977 under Section 8

1. Any complaint of ragging should be made to the college management by a student within three days of its occurrence.

2. The management should complete the enquiry within 72 hours and file a complaint with the police if it is found a student or any other person guilty of ragging. On receipt of the complaint, the police will register a case and proceed further in accordance with law.

3. The management should also report the details to the university to which it is affiliated and to the head of the department concerned and also to the Government. Similarly, in case of conviction, the officer-in-charge of the police station would send a report to the college management, university, department concerned and the Government.

4. A student, who was placed under suspension based on the complaint of ragging in ultimately not convicted, the management 'shall revoke the suspension and the period of suspension of such student shall be treated as if the student had attended the classes'.